CH1010 Tutorial 3

Name:

1. Provide **IUPAC names** for the following compounds:

OHCCH₂CH₂CH₂CHO

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{NH} - \text{C} - \text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2 \end{array}$$

- 2. Draw **line-angle structures** corresponding to the following IUPAC names:
 - *N*-ethyl-*N*-methylcyclohexylamine

- 2,2-dimethyl-propanoic acid
- 3. **Classify** each of the following **nitrogen atoms** in the following compounds as primary, secondary, tertiary, or quaternary.

4.At what approximate positions might this compound show **infrared** absorptions?

$$\begin{array}{c} \circ \\ \parallel \\ N \equiv \text{C--CH}_2 - \text{C--} \odot \text{CH}_2 \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$$

5. Circle any **conjugated portions** in the molecules below.

- 6. An impure organic liquid was obtained from the wood of the sandalwood tree *Santalum austrocaledonian* using standard laboratory techniques.
 - How could **purification** of the liquid be carried out?

A minor component of the organic liquid was obtained in a pure form and gave the following microanalytical results:

C: 46.59 %

H: 8.80 %

N: 13.58 %

Infrared spectroscopy of a sample of the liquid gave several strong bands at 3390, 2900 and 1705 cm⁻¹. In a mass spectrum of the compound a molecular ion was obtained at m/z 103.

- Determine the **empirical** and **molecular formulae** for this compound.
- Draw a **line-angle structure** for a molecule that obeys the molecular formula you have determined showing how you came up with this structure.